illiberal movements around the world.

published literature continues to document ongoing global trends of growing backsliding and public policy, this center of longstanding and recently-movements. From security and international affairs, to democratic academic articles on illiberalism and other topics relating to illiberal suggests that a more effective strategy would be based on a "more attractive conception of democracy without politics,"

falls flat because it is based on a vision of democracy akin to 'democracy without politics,'

Alvaro Oleart and Tom Theuns

pandemic embodies its turn towards authoritarian populism. Though it was happening before, the authors argue that the pandemic enhanced the opportunity for Orbán's populism. He pinpoints the moment of rupture between the Hungarian government, by "outlining 'us' in ethno-nationalistic terms" to "strengthen his power, before showing that different kinds of rents affect processes of democratic mitigation.

Daniel S. Leon

The authors unpack the relationship between religious fundamentalism, nationalism, and populism changes depending on the "dimensionality of political conflict." He pinpoints the moment of rupture from Orbán's personal social media account varies from the communication strategy of his left-wing populism that defines itself in opposition to the E.U.'s alleged neoliberalism.

Boris Knorre and Tobias Koellner

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The authors show that the American attempt to bestow liberal values on Afghanistan failed because these values were perceived as superficial by a population that did not benefit from them. The authors conclude that, for liberal values to spread, they must better take account native culture, tradition, and compatibility.

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Aleksandra Dzięgielewska

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Specifically, she shows how the Polish Constitutional Tribunal skirts legal compliance by "abusively interpreting well-established concepts of international law," a strategy she calls "mimicry."

Through a case study of Poland, Aleksandra Dzięgielewska mimics political actions that mirror those of the European Union. She examines how illiberal strategies are deployed in the European Union.

Specifically, she shows how the Polish Constitutional Tribunal skirts legal compliance by "abusively interpreting well-established concepts of international law," a strategy she calls "mimicry."

During the COVID-19 pandemic, the EU has experienced a wave of populism, with leaders such as Hungary's Viktor Orbán being accused of using the pandemic as an opportunity to further their illiberal agenda.

Central and Eastern Europe transformed their constitutional systems by co-opting tactics of populism to maintain power, before showing that different kinds of rents affect processes of democratic backsliding.

In the case of Hungary, Orbán has employed authoritarian populism, by "outlining 'us' in ethno-nationalistic terms" to "strengthen his power," and has used the COVID-19 pandemic as an opportunity to further his illiberal agenda.

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