illiberal movements around the world. Published literature continues to document ongoing global trends of growing academic articles on illiberal demands for reparations from below, through the assertion by powerful groups of their reparations; through the blatant continuation of the very practices that the reparations of race or religion) which delegitimize the oppression of some groups and their claims for obstacles to addressing genuine demands for reparations and manifests in three key ways: been subverted and hijacked by right-wing forces. This transition creates additional international order, either through their attempts to accelerate its collapse or to ward off Kusano conclude that these responses bear consequences for the fate of the existing current war with Russia.

undertakes an investigation of Azov, noting that it has been the subject of much scrutiny, volunteer formation to fend off Russian action in Ukraine's Donbas region, before discourse of these groups is dominated by "xenophobic, nationalist, populist, and racist democratization process, emphasizing Euroscepticism, liberal institutional development, concept of the traditional family intensifies ethnic and racial discrimination in Europe, patriarchy, Christianity, and European identity. He goes on to claim that this "reimagined majoritarianism' mobilized against them.

the movement rebelliously stressing its cohesion.' For Bucholc and Gospodarczyk, the politics of pushing women to the outsiders' position by the Catholic conservative policies. Marta Bucholc and Marta Gospodarczyk

liberal democracies and how this reflects important dissatisfactions with establishment 2023, Cuppuleri concludes that ideological positions (Eurasianism and Westphalianism) result in declines in resilience, by undermining the constructive ambiguity needed to dilemma," presenting it as the trade-off between rigidity and resilience in the evolution of endogenous theory of international order transformation, focused on how the internal shocks or the peculiarities of domestic contexts, Kazushige Kobayashi here

hijacked from oppressive forces. Marginalized and subaltern groups are framed as these from non-Western nations have responded to the backlash taking place in future of the European Union, to an analysis of the internal situations in some states

Using Viktor Orbán's and Donald Trump's rhetoric as a case study, Jessie Barton

they support this policy in local elections. The article thus argues that local political need to think democracy beyond the liberal hegemony.

concludes with a grim yet hopeful assessment of the current predicament and the urgent really existing liberalism bulwark against reaction' when in fact reactionary forces are at the gates of power, and